C++

don't do it at home

Robert Piszczatowski

TIs technologie (tls.pl)

DCC Labs (dcclabs.com)

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Not so obvious...

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```
1 A a1, a2;
2 bool b = ...;
3 (b ? a1 : a2).f();
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Ternary operator return type.

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2 a = (b ? c : (d = e)) // same as above in c++
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Ternary operator precedence

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1  a = b ? c : d = e
2  a = (b ? c : (d = e)) // same as above in c++
3  a = (b ? c : d) = e // same as above in c
```

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C++14 standard (n3979), §5.16:

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conditional-expression:
  logical-or-expression ? expression : assignment-expression
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C11 standard (n1570), §6.5.15:

```
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  logical-OR-expression
  logical-OR-expression
```

 ${\tt logical-OR-expression}\ :\ {\tt conditional-expression}$

Statement expression (gcc only)

One day I saw piece of code like this below

```
bool b = ...;
b ? (LOG_DEBUG(...)) : (LOG_DEBUG(...)); // ???
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begin{align*}
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Example from Qt library

Void unusable type?

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#define CHECK_INIT(retVal) if (!isInitialized()) return
    retVal;

void myFun() {
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    // do stuff...
}
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    retVal;

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```

Void type can be used in argument list. In c++ it has same meaning as empty argument list.

```
int f(); // this can get any number of arguments in c
int f(void); // this can get no arguments in c
```

Void

unusable type?

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struct A {
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```
struct A {
   operator void() { /* some bad stuff here */ }
};
```

According to §12.3.2/1: "A conversion function is never used to convert an object to the same object type, to a base class of that type, or to void." So above cast operator can be used only in function call notation:

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}
```

The idea here is that constructors and cast operators does not have names, so we need to create template for which template arguments will not be deductible. See §14.5.2/5: "Note: Because the explicit template argument list follows the function template name, and because conversion member function templates and constructor member function templates are called without using a function name, there is no way to provide an explicit template argument list for these function templates."

Complicated code

14

```
int main(int t, int u, char *a) {
                       return (!0<t)?((t<3)?main(-79,-13,a+main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main(-87,1-u,main
                -86,0,a+1)+a):1),(t<u?main(t+1,u,a):3),(main(-94,-27+t,a)&&(t==2?
                (u<13?main(2,u+1,"%s %d %d\n"):9):16))):(t<0?(t<-72?main(u, t, t, t))):(t<0?(t<-72?main(u, t, t, t))):(t<0?(t<-72?main(u, t, t))):(t<0?(t<-72?main(u, t, t))):(t<0?(t<-72?main(u, t, t)))):(t<0?(t<-72?main(u, t, t))))
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                ./n{n+./+#n+./#:#q#n+./+k#:*+./r} :' d *'3.}{ w+K w'K:'+}e#':d\
               a#'| a#'+d'K#!/+k#:a#'r}eKK#\w'r\eKK{n|]'/#:#a#n'){)#\w'){){n|]\
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               nlwb!/*de}'c ::{ nl'-{}rw ]'/+,}##'*}# nc,',# nw]'/+\
               kd'+e+:#'rdg#w! nr'/ ') }+}{ rl #'{n' ')# }'+}##(!!/ "):(t<-50?(u==*a?
11
                                   putchar(a[31]):
               main(-65,u,a+1)):main((*a=='/')+t,u,a+1))):(0 < t? main(2,2,"%s")
12
                *a=='/' \parallel main(0,main(-61,*a,"!ek;dc)
13
                                   i@bK'(g)-[w]*\%n+r3\#l.{}:\nuwloca-O:m.vpbks.fxntdCeghiry"),a+1)));
```

Complicated code (result)

On the first day of Christmas my true love gave to me a partridge in a pear tree.

On the second day of Christmas my true love gave to me two turtle doves and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the third day of Christmas my true love gave to me three french hens, two turtle doves and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the fourth day of Christmas my true love gave to me four calling birds, three french hens, two turtle doves and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the fifth day of Christmas my true love gave to me five gold rings; four calling birds, three french hens, two turtle doves and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the sixth day of Christmas my true love gave to me six geese a-laying, five gold rings; four calling birds, three french hens, two turtle doves and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the seventh day of Christmas my true love gave to me seven swans a-swimming, six geese a-laying, five gold rings; four calling birds, three french hens, two turtle doves and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the eighth day of Christmas my true love gave to me eight maids a-milking, seven swans a-swimming, six geese a-laying, five gold rings; four calling birds, three french hens, two turtle doves and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the ninth day of Christmas my true love gave to me nine ladies dancing, eight maids a-milking, seven swans a-swimming, six geese a-laying, five gold rings; four calling birds, three french hens, two turtle doves and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the tenth day of Christmas my true love gave to me ten lords a-leaping, nine ladies dancing, eight maids a-milking, seven swans a-swimming, six geese a-laying, five gold rings; four calling birds, three french hens, two turtle doves and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the eleventh day of Christmas my true love gave to me eleven pipers piping, ten lords a-leaping, nine ladies dancing, eight maids a-milking, seven swans a-swimming, six geese a-laying, five gold rings; four calling birds, three french hens, two turtle doves and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the twelfth day of Christmas my true love gave to me twelve drummers drumming, eleven pipers piping, ten lords a-leaping,

nine ladies dancing, eight maids a-milking, seven swans a-swimming, six geese a-laying, five gold rings; four calling birds, three

french hens, two turtle doves and a partridge in a pear tree.



Thank You